

Revised date 04.02.2024

## MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET HFO 454B

### CHEMICAL PRODUCT

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Corporate MSDS Number : TAB-005006  
Gas : HFO 454B (100%)  
Chemical Formula : CH<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub> + C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>F<sub>4</sub>  
Chemical Name : Difluoromethane + 2,3,3,3-tetrafluoro-1-propene  
Composition : HFC 32 (68.9%) + HFO 1234yf (31.1%)  
CAS# : 75-10-5 + 754-12-11  
UN# : 3163  
HS Code : 290351  
Hazard : 2.1

### COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

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TABRIGAS Egypt  
Port Said Free Zone area - Egypt  
Sunday - Thursday (9:00 - 17:00)  
00 202 2734 22 77 / 78 / 79  
[info@tabrigas.com](mailto:info@tabrigas.com)  
[www.tabrigas.com](http://www.tabrigas.com)

### PRODUCT USE

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Refrigerant

### TRADE NAMES & SYNONYMS

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R 454b  
HFO 454b  
Opteon XP41

### HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

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OSHA/HCS status : This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Classification of the : GASES UNDER PRESSURE - Liquefied gas  
Flammability gases, Category 1 : H220 Extremely flammable gas.

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substance or mixture

GHS label elements :

Hazard pictograms

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated  
May cause frostbite.

Precautionary statements  
May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation

General Prevention : P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

Response : P377 Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely. P381 in case of leakage, eliminate all ignition sources.

Storage : P410 + P403 Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place  
Storage Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.

Hazards not otherwise : Liquid can cause burns similar to frostbite.

Substance/mixture : Mixture

#### FIRST AID MEASURES

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##### Skin contact

- Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
- Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.
- Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. In case of contact with liquid, warm frozen tissues slowly with lukewarm water and get medical attention. Do not rub affected area. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes.

##### Ingestion

- Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. Ingestion of liquid can cause burns similar to frostbite. If frostbite occurs, get medical attention. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately.
- Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. As this product rapidly becomes a gas when released, refer to the inhalation section.

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Potential acute health effects

- Eye contact : Liquid can cause burns similar to frostbite.
- Inhalation : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- Skin contact : Dermal contact with rapidly evaporating liquid could result in freezing of the tissues or frostbite.
- Frostbite : Try to warm up the frozen tissues and seek medical attention.
- Ingestion : Ingestion of liquid can cause burns similar to frostbite. Over-exposure signs/symptoms
- Eye contact : Adverse symptoms may include the following: frostbite
- Inhalation : No specific data.
- Skin contact : Adverse symptoms may include the following: frostbite
- Ingestion : Adverse symptoms may include the following: frostbite

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

- Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically. Contact a poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.
- Specific treatments : No specific treatment.
- Protection of first-aiders : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

**FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

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Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing Media : Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.
- Unsuitable extinguishing : None known.
- Specific hazards arising : Contains gas under pressure. In a fire or if heated, a pressure from the chemical increase will occur and the container may burst or explode.
- Hazardous thermal : Decomposition products may include the following materials: decomposition products Carbon dioxide - Carbon monoxide - Halogenated compounds

Special protective actions

: Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity for firefighters of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Contact the supplier immediately for specialist advice. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

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## ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

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### Safeguards (Personnel)

NOTE: Review FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES and HANDLING (PERSONNEL) sections before proceeding with clean-up. Use appropriate PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT during clean-up.

Ventilate areas, especially low or enclosed places where heavy vapors might collect. Remove open flames. Use a self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) if a large spill or leak occurs.

## HANDLING AND STORAGE

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### Handling (Personnel)

Use sufficient ventilation to keep employee exposure below recommended limits.

### Handling (Physical Aspects)

HFC-134a should not be mixed with air for leak testing or used for any other purpose above atmospheric pressure. See Flammable Properties section. Contact with chlorine or other strong oxidizing agents should also be avoided.

### Storage

Store in a clean, dry place. Do not heat above 52 C (126 F).

Valve protection caps and valve outlet threaded plugs must remain in place unless container is secured with valve outlet piped to use point. Do NOT drag, slide or roll cylinders. Use a suitable hand truck for cylinder movement.

Never attempt to lift cylinder by its cap. Use a pressure reducing regulator when connecting cylinder to lower pressure (>3000 psig) piping or systems. Do NOT heat cylinder. Use a check valve or trap in the discharge line to prevent hazardous back flow into the cylinder.

Cylinders should be stored upright and firmly secured to prevent falling or being knocked over. Separate full containers from empty containers. Storage area temperatures should not exceed 125 °F (52 °C) and should be free of combustible materials. Avoid area where salt or other corrosive materials are present. Avoid excessive inventory and storage time. Use a first-in first-out system. Keep accurate inventory records.

## EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

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### Engineering Controls

Normal ventilation for standard manufacturing procedures is generally adequate. Local exhaust should be used when large amounts are released. Mechanical ventilation should be used in low or enclosed places. Refrigerant concentration monitors may be necessary to determine vapor concentrations in work areas prior to use of torches or other open flames, or if employees are entering enclosed areas.

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### Personal Protective Equipment

Impervious gloves and chemical splash goggles should be used when handling liquid.  
 Under normal manufacturing conditions, no respiratory protection is required when using this product.  
 Self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) is required if a large release occurs.

### # Exposure Guidelines

Exposure Limits

"SUVA"-134a

PEL (OSHA)	: None Established
TLV (ACGIH)	: None Established
AEL * (DuPont)	: 1000 ppm, 8 & 12 Hr. TWA
WEEL (AIHA)	: 1000 ppm, 8 Hr. TWA

\* AEL is DuPont's Acceptable Exposure Limit. Where governmentally imposed occupational exposure limits which are lower than the AEL are in effect, such limits shall take precedence.

### PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

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Appearance	: Liquefied Gas
Color	: Colorless.
Odor	: Ether (slight)
PH	: No data available
Melting point/ Freezing point	: No data available
Initial boiling point	: -50.9 °C
Flash point	: Not applicable
Evaporation rate	: > 1 (CCl4 = 1.0)
Flammability (Solid/gas)	: Flammable
Liquid Density	: 1.13 g/cm <sup>3</sup> @ 25 C (77 F)
Vapor Pressure	: 15,856 hPa (25 °C)
Relative Vapor Density	: 2.2 (Air=1.0) @ 25 C (77 F)
Relative density	: 0.98 @ 25 C (77 F)
Solubility in Water	: Not data available
Decomposition Temperature	: Not data available

### STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

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#### Chemical Stability

Stable.

#### Conditions to Avoid

Avoid open flames and high temperatures.

#### Incompatibility with Other Materials

Incompatible with alkali or alkaline earth metals - powdered Al, Zn, Be, etc.

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**Decomposition**

Decomposition products are hazardous. This material can be decomposed by high temperatures (open flames, glowing metal surfaces, etc.) forming hydrofluoric acid and possibly carbonyl fluoride. These materials are toxic and irritating. Contact should be avoided.

**Polymerization**

Polymerization will not occur.

**TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

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**Acute inhalation toxicity**

Difluoromethane

LC50: > 520000 ppm  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Species: Rat

2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoroprop-1-ene

LC50: > 400000 ppm  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Species: Rat  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

**Skin irritation**

2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoroprop-1-ene

Note: Not applicable  
Study technically not feasible.

**ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

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**Eco toxicological Information**

**AQUATIC TOXICITY:**

48 hour EC50 - Daphnia magna : 980 mg/L.

96 hour LC50 - Rainbow trout : 450 mg/L

**DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

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**Waste Disposal**

Contaminated HFC-134a can be recovered by distillation or removed to a permitted waste disposal facility. Comply with Federal, State, and local regulations.

**TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION**

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**Shipping Information**

UNRTDG

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Proper Shipping Name : Liquefied Gas, Flammable, N. O. S. (Difluoromethane, 2,3,3,3- Tetrafluoropropene)  
 Hazard Class : 2.1  
 Packing Group : Not assigned by regulation  
 UN No. : 3163  
 DOT/IMO Label : FLAMMABLE GAS

IATA-DGR  
 Proper Shipping Name : Liquefied Gas, Flammable, N. O. S. (Difluoromethane, 2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoropropene)  
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 DOT/IMO Label : FLAMMABLE GAS

Shipping Containers  
 Tank Cars.  
 Tank Trucks.  
 Ton Tanks.  
 Cylinders.

REGULATORY INFORMATION

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U.S. Federal Regulations

TSCA Inventory Status: Reported/Included.

TITLE III HAZARD CLASSIFICATIONS SECTIONS 311, 312

Acute : Yes  
 Chronic : Yes  
 Fire : No  
 Reactivity : No  
 Pressure : Yes

HAZARDOUS CHEMICAL LISTS

SARA Extremely Hazardous Substance : No  
 CERCLA Hazardous Substance : No  
 SARA Toxic Chemical : No

Canadian Regulations

CEPA Status : DSL: REPORTED/INCLUDED.  
 WHMIS Classification : CLASS A Compressed Gas

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This product has been classified by the hazard criteria of the CPR and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

**OTHER INFORMATION**

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**NFPA, NPCA-HMIS**

NPCA-HMIS Rating

Health : 1

Flammability : Flammable

Reactivity : 1

Personal Protection rating to be supplied by user depending on use conditions

**Additional Information**

**MEDICAL USE** : CAUTION: Do not use it in medical applications involving permanent implantation in the human body.

End of MSDS  
(Version August 2024)

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HFCO 450B